



South Midlands Communications Ltd, S.M. House, School Close, Chandlers Ford Ind. Est., Eastleigh, Hants SO5 3BY

FT530 DUALBAND HANDHELD



- VHF/UHF Handheld
- Dual reception on same or different bands
- Rx Frequency coverage: 144-146, 430-440 MHz Expandable to 110-180, 300-500, 800-950 MHz
- AM Capability
- Built-in CTCSS & DTMF Encode/Decode
- Full Duplex Crossband operation
- Built in VOX for "Hands Free" operation
 - Programmable clock with TIMER/ALARM functions
 - Enhanced save function for extended NiCad life
 - MH29A2B Speaker/Microphone c/w LCD frequency display and most used keypad function buttons.
 - Supplied with FNB28 NiCad & charger.

TRY ONE TODAY – WE KNOW YOU'LL LIKE IT!!!

SECONDHAND SELECTION

HF EQUIPMENT			VHF/UHF EQUIPMENT			RECEIVERS/SCANNERS				
FT102	HF transceiver £425.00	AX	ALR222	Transceiver	£160.00	AX I	MX7000	Scanner	£149.00	AX
IC726	HF transceiver £699.00	AX	FT208R	Handheld	£130.00	AX	PR02005	Scanner	£100.00	
IC735	HF transceiver £750.00	AX	FT736R	Transceiver 2/70 + 6m	£1299.00	PX	PR02006	Scanner	£299.00	
IC2KL	HF linear £1099.00	AX	FT736R	Transceiver + 6m	£1395.00	AX	PR037	Scanner		
FT757GX	HF transceiver 3 from £595.00	AX/PX	IC2SRE	Transceiver handheld	£299.00	AX	PR080	Receiver/Scanner	£158.63	
FT901DE	HF transceiver £439.00	AX	IC2GE	Transceiver handheld	£169.00	AX	R2000	Receiver	£369.00	
FT902DM	HF transceiver £549.00	RX	KT44	Handheld	£125.00	AX	R532 SW1E	Receiver	£125.00	
FT980	HF transceiver £895.00	CX	TR9500		£325.00	AX	AR1500E	Receiver Scanner	£115.00 £249.00	
FTONE	HF transceiver 2 from £850.00	CX/RX		Transceiver			AR2001	Scanner	£125.00	
TS120S	HF transceiver £299.00	AX	C5608D	Transceiver	£500.00	AX	200XLT	Scanner	£99.99	
TS120S	HF transceiver + Ext VFO £340.00	AX	FT290R	2m multimode	£310.00	LX	AR2002	Scanner	£275.00	
TS140S	HF transceiver £650.00	CX	FT703R (3)	70cms handheld 2.5w	£135.00	LX	ICR7100	Receiver + HF	£999.00	
TS450SAT	HF transceiver £1099.00	AX	FT727	2/70 handheld	£260.00	RX	FR101	Receiver Ham Band + 2m + 6m	£160.00	
TS680S	HF + 6m £799.00	AX	FT727	2/70 handheld	£276.00	CX	FRG7700	HF Receiver	£299.00	
TS940S	HF transceiver £1495.00	PX	FT73R	70cms handheld	£175.00	AX	FRG8800	HF Receiver	£439.00	AX
FT101ZD	HF transceiver 2 from £450.00	RX	FT790R	70sms handheld	£269.00	AX	HF225	HF Receiver	£279.00	
FT102	HF transceiver 5 from £495.00	RX	IC211E	2m Base station 10W	£349.00	AX	SRG8600SDX		£325.00	
FT650	24/28/50MHz c/w PSU £1295.00	RX	IC271E	2m Base station 25W	£395.00	CX	ICR100	Scanner	£380.00	
CORSAIR	HF transceiver £725.00	RX	IC271H	2m Base station 100W	£650.00	AX	20	Amateur Band Rx	£135.00	
TS440S	HF transceiver £750.00	RX	TH205E	2m handheld	£175.00	CX	D2999 AIR 7	Multiband Rx HF + VHF RX	£195.00 £140.00	
TS450SAT	HF transceiver £1095.00	RX	TS790E	2/70 multimode	£1250.00	LX	FRG7000	HF Receiver	£140.00	
TS530S	HF transceiver £525.00	RX	TS811E	70cms Base station	£650.00	AX	ICF2001D	Receiver		
TS930	HF transceiver £895.00	RX	FT690R2	6m multimode	£389.00	BX	ICF7600	Receiver	£119.00	
TS930S	HF transceiver £895.00	RX	C500	2m/70cm handheld	£150.00	RX	PRO80	Handheld Receiver	£220.00	
TS940S	HF transceiver £1350.00	AX	FT203R	2m handheld	£145.00	RX	ICR1	Handheld Scanner		
FT101Z	HF transceiver £449.00	PX	1C25E	2m mobile	£155.00	RX	R2000	HF Rx + VHF Convertor	£475.00	
FT107M	HF transciever 12VD £475.00	PX	FT211RH	2m mobile	£299.00	PX	AIR7	Airband + B/cast RX	£169.00	
FT980	HF transceiver 5 from £895.00	PX	FT290R2	2m multimode	£239.00	PX	AR3000	Scanner	£599.00	
FTONE	HF transceiver £895.00	PX PX	FT790R2	70cms multimode	£425.00	PX	FRG9600	Scanner	£439.00	
HL2K	HF linear £1450.00		FT811	70cms handheld	£239.00	PX	HF225	Receiver	2389.00	
HT120 HT180	20m transceiver £289.00 80m transceiver £289.00	PX PX	FT203R	2m handheld	£110.00	AX	HX850E AR2001	Scanner Base Scanner	£99.95 £175.00	
AX = AR	E, LONDON $BX = SMC$, $BIRMINGHA$	AM CX	= SMC, CHES	TERFIELD LX = SMC,	LEEDS PX = S	SMC, S	OUTHAMPTO	N(HQ) HX = REG WARD, AX	KMINSTE	:H_

- Prices and availability subject to change without prior notice. Carriage charged on all items as indicated or by quotation.
- Free Finance on selected items, subject to status. Details available on request. Yaesu Distributor Warranty, 12 months parts and labour.
- Up to £1000 instant credit, a quotation in writing is available on request, subject to status. Same day despatch wherever possible.

HQ. & Mail Order Southampton (0703) 255111 **Leeds** (0532) 350606 **Birmingham** 021-327 1497 **Axminster** (0297) 34918 **Chesterfield** (0246) 453340

APRIL 1993 (ON SALE MARCH 11) VOL. 69 NO. 4 **ISSUE 1033**

> NEXT ISSUE (MAY) ON SALE APRIL 8

flo o

Propagation Logging -It's Easier Than You Think

Tony Hopwood describes a simple logging system to help you get that DX

> Review -The Yaesu FT-530 **Dual-Band** Hand-Held Transceiver

Richard Newton GORSN tries out a compact handheld, and an optional microphone unit with a frequency display

Meteor Scatter - The Basics

Ian Poole G3YWX looks Into the fascinating world of meteor scatter operation, and invites us to join in

Antenna Workshop - A **Rotatable Fold-Over Mast**

Peter Dodd G3LDO describes how to build an inexpensive mast

Basic QSOs In French Part 1

Gareth Roberts GW4JXN tells you how to hold a simple QSO in French

Supa Special Offers For Practical Wireless Readers!

Save ££s buying a Dewsbury Electronics Supa-Tuta Plus, The Supa-Keya or the Supa-Tuna

Spreading The Spectrum - Amateur Radio **Communications For The Future?**

Phil Cadman G4JCP takes a look at a technique which is already in use in the USA

Book Review

The VHF/UHF DX Book reviewed by an old friend of PW. John Fell GOAPI

Valve & Vintage

Ron Ham invites you into the world of valved radio and nostalgia



Packet Panorama

Roger Cooke G3LDI provides news and views on the packet radio scene

Satellite Scene

Pat Gowen G3IOR reports on what's happening with amateur radio in orbit

Focal Point

Andy Emmerson G8PTH appears on-screen for his bi-monthly views and news from the world of amateur TV

VHF Report

David Butler G4ASR provides his lively up-date on amateur radio activity above 30MHz

56 **HF Bands**

Paul Essery GW3KFE reports on all aspects of h.f. operation from QRP to QRO, DX and Islandhunting

Broadcast Round-Up

Peter Shore listens in to the broadcast bands, and shares his ideas on antennas

Other Regular Features

- Arcade All PW services under one roof 61
- 60 Advert Index
- 67 Bargain Basement
- Club News 16 Competition
- 9
- 9 Keylines 12 Newsdesk '93
- 17 Radio Diary
- Receiving You 10

Front Cover: Our thanks go to Mike Richards G4WNC, who took time off from writing 'Decode' In Short Wave Magazine to photograph the landscape in the Lake District.

Staff

EDITORIAL & ADVERTISEMENT OFFICES

Practical Wireless Arrowsmith Court Station Approach Broadstone Dorset BH18 8PW (0202) 659910 (Out-of-hours service by answering machine)

CREDIT CARD ORDERS

(0202) 659930 (Out-of-hours service by answering machine) FAX (0202) 659950

Editor Rob Mannion G3XFD Steve Hunt Technical Projects Sub-Editor NG ("Tex") Swann G1TEX Production/News Sharon George **Editorial Assistant** Donna Vincent

Advertisement Manager

Roger Hall G4TNT PO Box 948 London SW6 2DS 071-731 6222 Cellphone (0850) 382666 FAX 071-384 1031

Advert Copy and Sales (Broadstone Office)

Lynn Smith (Sales), Ailsa Turbett (Production) (0202) 659920 FAX (0202) 659950

COMING NEXT MONTH

Our Very Popular **Computing In Radio** Special

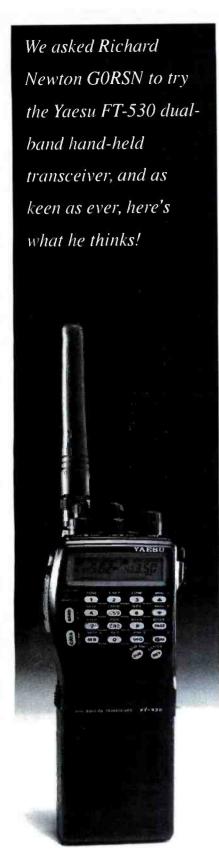
Bits & Bytes - The Computer In Your Shack. Build Your Own PC - Everything You Need To Know! Computing Hardware And Software Showcase

Special Offer - Computer Software and Software Reviews,

PLUS Free Pull-Out Marco Trading Catalogue And Much More!

Copyright © PW PUBLISHING LTD. 1993. Copyright in all drawings, photographs and articles published in Practical Wireless is fully protected and reproduction in whole or part is expressly lorbidden. All reasonable precautions are taken by Practical Wireless to ensure that the advice and data given to our readers are reliable. We cannot however guarantee it and we cannot accept legal responsibility for it. Prices are those current as we go to press.

Published on the second Thursday of each month by PW publishing Ltd, Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW. Tel: (2022) 659910. Printed in England by Southemprint (Web Offset) Ltd. Distributed by Seymour, Windsor House, 1270 London Road, Norbury, London SW 16 40H, Tel: 081-579 1899, Fax: 081-579 8907, Telex: 8012935, Sole Apents for Australia and New Zealand - Gordon and Gorto Hasa) Ltd.; South Africa - Central News Agency. Subscriptions (NLAND 27), EUROPE 223, OVERSEAS (by ASP) 125, payable to PRACTICAL WIRELESS, Subscription Department. PW Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW. Tel: (2022) 659930. PRACTICAL WIRELESS is sold subject to the following conditions, namely that it shall not, without written consent of the publishers first having been given, be lent, resold, hired out or orthorwise disposed of by way of trade at more than the recommended selling price shown on the cover, and that it shall not be lent, resold, hired out or otherwise disposed of by away of trade, or affixed to or as part of any publication or advertising, literary or pictorial matter whatsever, Practical Wireless is Published monthly for S45 per year by PW. Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW, U.K. Second Class postage paid at Middlesox, N.J. Postmaster, send address changes to Practical Wireless is: 007075).



Review

The Yaesu FT-530 Dual-Band Hand-Held

The Yaesu FT-530 is supplied with a dual-band helical antenna (which measures 100mm in length), a 7.2V 700m/Ah NiCad battery pack, a belt clip and battery charger. Circuit diagrams, instruction book and quick reference card are also included.

Pleasing Radio

The FT-530 is a pleasing radio to look at. The case is black in colour and is polycarbonate high impact plastics at the front and die cast alloy heat sink at the rear.

The top panel of the radio has a BNC antenna connection, 13.8V external power supply/charging socket and external speaker/microphone sockets. The top panel also supports a pair of two-in-one squelch/volume controls, one for v.h.f., the other for u.h.f., and a 20 detent rotary switch used to tune the v.f.o. and memories. This also has functions when setting up CTCSS and DTMF tones.

The antenna is situated directly behind the volume squelch control for v.h.f., thus inhibiting the use of those controls. A small point, but one which will be frustrating to a user. I feel that since the FT-530 is not one of the smaller hand-helds on the market at the moment, this design difficulty could have been avoided.

Side Panel

I'll move now on to the side panel. This is the home to the power switch, which is almost flush with the case and bright orange. This design is a godsend to a scatty operator like me, who, when in deep conversation with some long distance contact, invariably hits the off switch instead of the push-to-talk (p.t.t.) switch.

The tone burst, push-to-talk and lamp switches are grouped together under a rubber membrane, although together they cannot easily be mistaken. The lamp illuminates the display well and will stay on for five seconds.

If pushed after the function key, the light will stay on continuously. The tone burst will transmit a tone without the use of the p.t.t. button.

The usual squelch defeat or monitor facility is not present on the FT-530, a departure from tradition maybe, but personally I cannot remember ever using this facility.

Good Size

The front panel has the l.c.d. display. This is a good size and the important information is easy to see. However, if a lot of the functions are being used it does become cluttered. A block of l.c.d. squares, serve as signal strength meter on receive and r.f. power indicator on transmit.

Below the display are the function and

numerical keys and dual colour, (red and green) l.e.d.s to indicate transmit and busy v.h.f. and u.h.f. I would have preferred to see these l.e.d. indicators on the top panel, however I accept that this is a personal preference.

The speaker and microphone are located behind a grill below the key pad. In addition to lighting the display, the lamp also illuminates some of the keys. This has obvious advantages.

I have however one criticism. The 'band', 'call subBand' and 'reverse' keys are not under-lit nor are the secondary functions of any keys. It's a shame that such a good idea was not fully exploited.

The Manual

The FT-530 is not a radio you can pick up, turn on, and use. In fairness, the manual itself tells you this.

I am not very technically minded, (anyone who knows me will now be nodding to themselves knowingly!) I am however, reasonably competent in the use of radio equipment and understanding the jargon and instructions found in user manuals.

The instruction book that came with the FT-530 changed all that! When I eventually got to grips with it, I found the information was there.

However I found that the book was set out in a most off-putting way. Text was bunched together, paragraphs were long, terms were confusing and diagrams were scarce.

I found the book difficult to digest and frustrating. Not wishing to be unfair, I sought some more opinion. I took the FT-530 and handbook to my radio club, where colleagues of all levels of experience had a go. The verdict was unanimous, it was, to say the least, hard-going.

It's a good job there's a quick reference guide supplied with the FT-530. This is a small aidmemoir, that can be carried in even the smallest shirt pocket. All the main functions of the set are laid out pictorially and as such are very easy to use, off-setting the main manual complications.

I hope this criticism will be seen as constructive. To this end, perhaps I could suggest in the main manual the inclusion of an A-Z index, an 'Easy Get On The Air' chapter, detailing the basics of v.f.o. and memory operation and more examples throughout.

Versatile Radio

The FT-530 is an advanced and versatile radio when you get to know it. I was pleased to see it came with DTMF and CTCSS.

How many times are we expected to spend vast amounts of money purchasing this board and that chip? Not so with the FT-530.

Practical Wireless, April 1993

Useful Features

The functions of this radio are far too numerous to mention all of them, however I will mention some of the more useful features I feel the FT-530 has to offer. It has programmable frequency steps and variable repeater shift. The frequency steps can be programmed for 5, 10, 12.5, 15, 20, 25, or 50kHz. It is also possible to tune in 1MHz steps, which is very useful for 430MHz.

Dual VFO

Each band has a dual v.f.o., and this is an unusual feature for a hand-held that will prove to be a very useful asset. Particularly when trying to find a free channel when working simplex, and especially when operating mobile.

Memories

There are 41 memories on each band, 38 of these will store frequency, offsets, tones and other functions. Two are used to set the limits of v.f.o. programmed scan and one is a call frequency. The call frequency can be retrieved at the touch of a button

Modes Of Scan

There are several modes of scan offered by the FT-530. Priority scan, where memory No. 1 is monitored every five seconds. Programmed v.f.o. scan, where you can set the upper and lower limits. Memory scan, any memory can be temporarily omitted.

A total v.f.o. scan can also be achieved. When scanning, the FT-530 can be programmed to either stop at a carrier and remain until it has gone, or to stop for five seconds and then continue.

Recent Innovation

A relatively recent innovation, has been the introduction of certain hand-helds being able to receive and transmit paging by use of DTMF tones. The FT-530 had this facility, so you can page friends on an individual or group basis or be paged yourself.

If you live near a group of licensed friends, this facility will doubtless give you hours of fun and you never know, it might even be useful! There is no need for others to have FT-530s to join in, but they do need a hand-held that can transmit DTMF tones including the star (*) symbol or have a page facility.

When working duplex with a speaker/mic attached, the received audio can be split between the internal and external speakers, thus preventing feed-back.

Variable Power Output

The FT-530 has a variable transmit power output. This differs with input voltage.

At approximately 7.2V in the power levels can be 0.5W, 1.5W or 2W. At approximately 12V the levels can be 0.5W, 1.5W, 3W or 5W. This is one of the many power saving features on the FT-530.

Practical Wireless, April 1993

Others include automatic power off, automatic battery save and being able to disable the l.e.d.s and key bleeps. The parameters of these are all variable.

Repeater Shift Function

One feature I feel is useful, especially when mobile operating, is the automatic repeater shift function. As soon as you tune to a repeater frequency on v.h.f. the set automatically engages a 600kHz shift. No more fumbling round for the offset switch!

The FT-530 will only allow you to transmit on the main band, however the sub band can be set to receive a different frequency on the same band as the main band. Confused? So was I!

To explain, I could be transmitting on the v.h.f. band using 145.625MHz but set the u.h.f. side to monitor 145.500. This is a very useful feature and could be done for two u.h.f. frequencies just as easily.

The sub band can be left blank, to effect single band operation. It can display the built-in clock or display, in a numerical read-out, how much voltage is left in the battery. This feature impressed me greatly, it's a simple addition, but so very useful.

Great Effect

The clock too is used to great effect. The FT-530 boasts a timer-on and timer-off facility, along with an alarm.

How many readers remember the song 'Deck of Cards', where a soldier convinces his sergeant he is using a deck of cards as a prayer book, Bible and almanac when caught with them in church? Well, you can now tell your better half that your FT-530 is not being taken on holiday as a radio. It is a time piece, travel alarm and egg timer. I know, I was that radio amateur!

Accessed With Ease

I accessed the local repeaters with ease and found the receive sensitivity to be adequate. I received favourable reports on the transmitted audio.

I was disappointed with the quality of the audio on receive. Although acceptable, it was not up to the quality one would expect from a radio such as the FT-530. I feel most, if not all of the blame, must be laid on the very small speaker used. But there's no room for a bigger speaker in this rig.

Microphone Display

With the FT-530, I was given the MH29 speaker/microphone. This has its own l.c.d. display and lamp. The MH29 controls most of the main functions of the FT-530 by remote control. I found it to be a good companion to the FT-530 and extremely useful when mobile on my feet. The audio from this very smart unit is good, both on transmit and receive.

Battery Pack

The battery pack that comes with the FT-530 has a 2.5mm jack socket in the side. The jack input



There's an interesting option to go with the FT-530, in the shape of the MH29A2B microphone with l.c.d. frequency display.

I found the microphone display unit to be a good companion to the FT-530 and extremely useful when mobile on my feet. The audio from the very smart MH29 speaker/microphone is good both on transmit and receive.

Manufacturer's Specifications

General

Frequency range: 144-145.995MHz and 430-439.995MHz (can be extended)

Channel steps: 5, 10, 12, 5, 15, 20, 25 & 50kHz

Emission type: F3 (f.m.)
Supply voltage range: 5.5 to 16-V d.c.

Power source: 7.2 or 12-V NiCad pack, or external d.c. power supply

Current consumption: 190mA unsquelched, 150µA (auto power-off)

 144MHz
 430MHz
 Dual RX

 Squelched
 60mA
 50mA
 95mA

 Batt. Saver (1:43)
 16mA
 16mA
 16.8mA

 Transmit (13.8V, 5W)
 1.5 A
 1.6 A
 —

VHF Section

Transmit (European) 144-146MHz (other frequencies may be programmed

Receive 130-174MHz
Repeater shift: +/- 600kHz (default)

UHF Section

 Transmit
 430-440MHz

 Receive
 400-500MHz

 Repeater Shift
 1.6, 5 or 7.6 (default 1.6MHz)

Receiver

Circuit type: Double-conversion superhet IFs: v.h.f. - 15.25MHz & 455kHz u.h.f. - 44.775MHz & 455kHz Sensitivity: v.h.f. < 0.158µV (12dB SINAD) u.h.f. < 0.18µV (12dB SINAD)

Selectivity (-6/:-60dB) > 12 / < 30kHz

AF output: 0.3W (@ 13.8V, for 5% THD)

Transmitter

Power output (@ 13.8V): approximately 5W (see below)

Modulation: variable reactance F3

Maximum deviation: +/- 5kHz

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Spurious emissions:} & > 60 \text{dB below carrier} \\ \text{Microphone type:} & 2 k \Omega \text{ condenser} \\ \text{Burst tone:} & 1750 \text{Hz (except vers. A)} \\ \end{array}$

Transmitter Power Selection

Display	7.2V Nom	inal	12V Nomi	inal
Shows	Watts	mA	Watts	mA
L1	0.5	600	0.5	600
L2	1.5	750	1.5	850
L3	2	750	3	1100
Hi	2	1000	5	1500

Operating Temp, Range: -10°C - +60°C Frequency stability: +/- 5p.p.m.

Antenna (BNC): 50Ω (rubber-covered helical antenna suplied)
Case size: 55x134x33mm w/o battery or antenna

Weight (approx): 530g with FNB-27 & antenna

CTCSS Tone Frequencies (Hz)

67.0	94.8	131.8	186.8
69.3	97.4	136.5	192.8
71.9	100.0	141.3	203.5
74.4	103.5	146.2	210.7
77.0	107.2	151.4	218.1
79.7	110.9	156.7	225.7
82.5	114.8	162.2	233.6
85.4	118.8	167.9	241.0
88.5	123.0	173.8	250.3
91.5	127.3	179.9	-

Accessories & Options List

Rechargea	ble Ni-Cad Battery Packs	Charger
FNB-25	7.2V, 600mAh	NC-28C
FNB-26	7.2V, 1000mAh	NC-34C
FNB-27	12V, 600mAh	NC-18C
FNB-28	7.2V, 700mAh	NC-28C

Other Accessories

NC-42 1-hour Desktop Quick Charger for all above FNB packs MH-29A2B Remote Control Speaker/Mic

YH-2 VOX Headset YHA-29 Rubber flexible antenna is the charging socket for the supplied charger.

The socket is protected by a hard plastics plug, which is hinged and secured to the side of the battery pack. Unfortunately, this hinge was beginning to whiten along the crease after only two charges. I am of the opinion that it would not last long, and when it breaks it will cheapen the look of the radio considerably.

In Conclusion

In conclusion, I think that the FT-530 is a complicated, but nevertheless reasonable little radio. If you are into gadgets and gismos then you will feel very much at home with the Yaesu FT-530.

Once I got over the initial hurdles, I found the FT-530 to be a solid little radio with some useful functions. It is a good all-round package, coming complete with facilities that are expensive addons for other similar radios on the market.

PW



My thanks go to South Midlands Communications (SMC) Ltd., of S. M. House, School Close, Chandlers Ford Industrial Estate, Eastleigh, Hampshire SO5 3BY, tel: (0703) 255111, for the loan of the review model.

The FT-530 is available in the price range £420 to £449, and the MH29A2B is available at around £69.

Practical Wireless, April 1993